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LEARNING MATERIAL AND ASSIGNMENT 2020—2021

CLASS VIII (A,B,C,D,E,F) SUB.—SOCIAL SCIEDNCE. DATE – 04/06/2020 . S.T.-AMRESH KUMAR.

CHAPTER NAME : - UNDERSTANDING OUR CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM . (CH. – 6 CIVICS)

TOPIC : - A CASE STUDY OF SHANTI (DOMESTIC SERVANT) AND BROTHER SUSHIL BLAMES FOR STEALING JEWELARY .

F.I.R. (FIRST INFORMATION REPORT .)

Investigation of crime beings

officer in charge must write FIR in case of cognizable (4 with police arrest without permission from court) open include date time place and basic facts with description includes name and address of the complaint .

complaint also has a legal right to get a free copy of the FIR from the police

ROLE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR

- criminal offence is a public wrong
- Represent interest of state
- Bank after police investigation and filing of charge sheet
- Officer of the court must act impartially and present the full and material facts, witnesses and Evidence before the courts

JUDGE

- empire of game
- Conducts trial impartially
- Hears all witnesses
- Decides whether the accused is guilty or innocent
- if accused is connected judge pronounces sentence
- Person can be jailed or fined or both (based on what law prescribed)

FAIR TRIAL

ARTICLE 21 : guarantees the right to life states that a person's life of liberty can be taken away only by following a reasonable and just legal procedure . a fair trial ensure article 21 of the Constitution is upheld .

- trial in open court
- Trial in presence of accused
- opportunity to cross - examine prosecution witness
- Matter decided on the basis of evidence
- No Partiality

Thanks

Amresh Kumar